

UNIVERSITY OF NEVADA, LAS VEGAS
Department of Political Science
Political Science 760.1
Seminar: Middle East and North Africa

Fall 2008
T: 5:30-8:20
WRI B 224

Prof. Mehran Tamadonfar
Office Hours:
T: 4:00-5:00 p.m.
and by appointment
Office:
WRI B212 and B225

PURPSE AND SCOPE:

The purpose of this advanced area-study course is to examine the politics of the Middle East and North Africa. Given my methodological and theoretical preferences, I am of the belief that politics of a complex region like the Middle East and North Africa cannot be comprehensively studied without a thorough understanding of its context. Thus, a good part of this course will be allocated to the study of the socio-cultural and economic determinants of the politics of this region. Furthermore, this course will not be limited to a thematic analysis of subjects traditionally covered in Comparative Politics, rather it will attempt to underscore the links among domestic, regional, and global aspects of Middle Eastern politics. In other words, we will be studying subjects like terrorism, the Arab-Israeli imbroglio, the politics of oil, trade imbalances, and economic and political dependencies (topics mainly discussed in IR courses) in addition to comparative topics like patrimonialism, neo-patrimonialism, nationalism, Islamic politics, etc.

REQUIRED READINGS (may be purchased at the bookstore) :

1. M. Shahid Alam, *Challenging the New Orientalism: Dissenting Essays on the “War Against Islam,”* Islamic Publications International; 2006.
2. Karen Armstrong, *Islam, A Short History*, Modern Library: 2002.
3. Rashid Khalidi, *The Iron Cage, The Story of the Palestinian Struggle for Statehood*, Beacon Press; 2006.
4. Noam Chomsky & Gilbert Achcar, *Perilous Power, The Middle East and U.S. Foreign Policy, Dialogues on Terror, Democracy, War, and Justice*, Paradigm Publishers; 2007.
5. Edward Said, *Orientalism*, Vintage Books; 1978.

SUGGESTED AND ASSIGNED READINGS (on reserve at the library):

***History:**

- 1 .William Cleveland, *A History of Modern Middle East*.

***Contemporary Politics and Institutions:**

1. Mackey, Sandra, *The Iranians, Persia, Islam and the Soul of a Nation*.
2. James Bill and R. Springborg, *Politics in the Middle East*. 4th ed.
3. Mehran Kamrava, *Revolution in Iran, The Roots of Turmoil*.
4. Bahgat Korany, et.al., *Political Liberalization and Democratization in the Arab World*, Vol. 2, "Comparative Experiences."
5. Mehran Tamadonfar, ' Monarchism, populism, and Political Authority in the Iranian Traditions: Some Observations Relative to Nation-Building,' *New Global Development*, Vol. XV, 1999.
6. Hisham Sharabi, *Neopatriarchy, A Theory of Distorted Change in Arab Society*.
7. Husain Haqqani, *Pakistan, Between Mosque and Military*.
8. Augustus Richard Norton, *Hezbollah*, 2007.

***Islam and Politics:**

1. Hamid Enayat, *Modern Islamic Political Thought*.
2. Mir Zohair Husain, *Global Islamic Politics*.
3. Sami Zubaida, *Islam, People and the State*.
4. E. Rosenthal, " Some Reflections on the Separation of Religion and Politics in Modern Islam," *Islamic Studies*, Vol. III, No. 3.
5. Bernard Lewis, " Islam and Liberal Democracy," *The Atlantic Monthly*, Feb. 1993.
6. Mehran Tamadonfar, " Islam, Law and political Control in Contemporary Iran," *Journal for the Scientific Study of Religion*, Vol. 40, No. 2.
7. Mehran Tamadonfar, *The Islamic Polity and Political Leadership*.
8. Ali Shari'ati, *Marxism and Other Western Fallacies, An Islamic Critique*.

***International Relations of the Middle East:**

1. Tareq Ismael, *International Relations of the Contemporary Middle East*.
2. John Quigley, *Palestine and Israel, A Challenge to Justice*.

OFFICE HOURS:

As the department chair, my office hours are normally 8 a.m. to 5 p.m. Monday through Friday. However, I do have to attend meetings frequently. For the students in this seminar, I will be holding office hours from 4-5 p.m. on Tuesdays. Please do not hesitate to come by my office any time that is convenient for you. I will try to find time to meet with you. In a seminar format, it is imperative that you keep in touch with me on a regular basis and discuss your concerns and questions as they arise.

COURSE CONDUCT AND EVALUATION POLICY:

This is an advanced seminar that emphasizes student class participation. While I will be lecturing on the main topics of the course to start the discussions each class session, I will be mainly observing and commenting on your inputs in class discussions. Therefore, all students are **required to attend all class meetings**. Tardiness

- Required readings:
- Sharabi, 1ff
 - Bill, Chapters 2-4 & 9

**September 23, 30,
Oct. 7**

Contemporary Political Institutions and Processes

- Required readings:
- Bill, Chapters 1, 5, 6
 - Mackey, 1ff
 - Norton, Chapters 1-6 and conclusions
 - Haqqani, Chapters 1-8

Oct. 14

Democratization in Comparative Perspective

- Required readings:
- Korany, Chapters 1-12
 - Tamadonfar, “ Monarchism,..”
 - Shari’ati, 1 ff

Oct. 21

Revolution and Reaction

- Required readings:
- Kamrava, 1ff
 - Zubaida, 1ff

Oct. 28,

Islam in Contemporary Politics

- Required readings:
- Armstrong, Chapters 1-5
 - Enayat, 1ff
 - Rosenthal, pp. 249-284
 - Tamadonfar, *The Islamic Polity*, 1ff
 - Tamadonfar, “ Islam, Law...”
 - Husain, Chapters 1-12
 - Lewis, “ Islam...”

Nov. 4

Conflicts and Wars:

- Required readings:
- Chomsky, Chapters 1-5 and epilogue
 - Khalidi, Chapters 1-6

Nov. 18

Middle East in Global Politics

- Required reading:
- Ismael, Part I

- Quigley, Parts one through Five

**Nov. 25,
Dec. 2**

**Paper Presentations
and concluding remarks**

Dec. 9

Take-home Examinations are due

Have a wonderful semester!!!

POS 760
SEMINAR: MIDDLE EAST AND
NORTH AFRICA

A Selected Bibliography

Note: Any selection of bibliographical works on an area of such strategic, historical, and political importance as the Middle East and North Africa can never be considered comprehensive. This selection is designed to familiarize the reader with some of the noteworthy works and identify the general research areas. Special attention is recommended to items listed under the heading, "References and Periodicals"

1. References and Periodicals:

An A to Z of the Middle East (ref.)
American Arab Affairs (now Middle East Policy)
American Journal of International Law
Arab-Israeli Conflict, 3 vols. J.M. Moore, compo (ref.)
Arab Perspectives
Arab Report and Record (ref.)
Arab States and Arab League, M. Kalil, compo (ref.)
Arms Control Today
Atlas of the Islamic World Since 1500 (ref.)
Atlas of the Middle East (ref.)
BBC Summary of World Broadcasts. SW A
The Biographical Dictionary of the Middle East (ref.)
British Journal of Political Science
Cahiers de l'orient Contemporain (French)
The Cambridge Encyclopedia of the Middle East and North Africa (ref.)
Commentary
Comparative Political Studies
Comparative Politics
The Concise Encyclopedia of Islam (ref.)
Conflict Studies
Constitutions, Electoral Laws, Treaties of States in the Near and Middle East, H. Davis, compo (ref.)
Current History
Der Islam (German but many articles in English)
A Dictionary of Islam (ref.)
Dissent
The Economist
European Journal of Political Research
Foreign Affairs
Global Affairs
Government and Opposition
Guide to Islam (ref.)
Hammond Atlas of the Middle East (ref.)

An Historical Atlas of Islam (ref.)
Index Islamicus (ref.)
International Affairs (Moscow)
International Affairs (U.S.)
International Journal of Middle East Studies
International Journal of Politics. Culture. & Society
International Security
International Studies Quarterly
Iranian Studies
Islamic Culture
The Islamic Jesus (ref.)
Islamic Quarterly
Islamic Review
Islamic Studies
Journal of Conflict Resolution
Journal of International Affairs
Journal of Near Eastern Studies
Journal of Palestine Studies
Libya. Richard Lawless, compo (ref.)
Maghreb Review
Mediterranean Quarterly
The Middle East in Conflict (ref.)
Middle East: A Directory of Resources (ref.)
Middle East Economist
Middle East Forum
Middle East Journal
Middle East and North Africa (ref.)
Middle East Policy
The Middle East Political Dictionary (ref.)
Middle East Record
Middle East Report
Middle East Review
A Middle East Studies Handbook (ref.)
Middle Eastern Affairs (until Dec. 1963)
Middle Eastern Studies
Millennium (Journal of International Studies)
Muslim World
Orbis
Oriente Moderno (Italian)
Political Leaders of the Contemporary Middle East and North Africa (ref.)
Political Psychology
Shorter Encyclopedia of Islam (ref.)
Social Stratification of the Middle East and North Africa (ref.)
U.N. Chronicle
The Washington Quarterly
The Washington Report on Middle East Affairs
World Affairs
World of Islam
World Policy Journal

II. General and Theoretical Works:

- Adler, Emanuel and Beverly Crawford, eds. 1991. Progress in Postwar International Relations.
- Allan, Pierre and Kjell Goldman, eds. 1992. The End of the Cold War: Evaluating Theories of International Relations.
- Allen, Richard. 1974. Imperialism and Nationalism in the Fertile Crescent: Sources and Prospects of the Arab- Israeli Conflict.
- Al-Marayati, Abid A., ed. 1984. International Relations of the Middle East and North Africa.
- AltSchiller, Donald, ed. 1993. The United Nations Role in World Affairs.
- Andersen, Roy. 1993. Politics and Change in the Middle East: Sources of Conflict and Accommodation.
- Armajani, Yahya. 1986. Middle East: Past and Present
- Atiyeh, George N. The Contemporary Middle East 1948-1973.
- Becker, Abraham S. 1975. The Economics and Politics of the Middle East.
- Bendor, Gabriel and David B. Dewitt, eds. 1987. Conflict Management in the Middle East.
- Berberoglu, Berch, ed. 1989. Power and Stability in the Middle East
- Bill, James A., and Carl Leiden. 1984. Politics in the Middle East
- Brown, L. Carl. 1984. International Politics and the Middle East: Old Rules, Dangerous Game.
- Brown, Seyom. 1992. International Relations in a Changing Global System: Toward a Theory of The World Polity.
- Carlsnaes, Walter. 1987. Ideology and Foreign Policy: Problems of Comparative Conceptualization.
- Chace, James. 1969. Conflict in the Middle East
- Cleveland, Harlan. 1993. Birth of a New World: An Open Moment for International Leadership.
- Cole, Juan R.I., ed. 1992. Comparing Muslim Societies: Knowledge and the State in a World Civilization.
- Coon, Carleton S. 1958. Caravan: The Story of the Middle East.
- Corm, Georges G. 1988. Fragmentation of the Middle East: The Last Thirty Years.
- Curtis, Michael, ed. 1981. Religion and Politics in the Middle East
- Deutsch, Karl W. 1978. The Analysis of International Relations.
- Donelan, Michael D. 1990. Elements of International Political Theory.
- Dougherty, James E., and Robert L. Pfaltzgraff. 1990. Contending Theories of International Relations: A Comprehensive Survey.
- Drysdale, Alasdair. 1985. The Middle East and North Africa: A Political Geography.
- Duignan, Peter. 1981. The Middle East and North Africa: The Challenge to Western Security.
- Fisher, William B. 1971. The Middle East: A Physical. Social and Regional Geography.
- Fitzsimons, Matthew A. 1964. Empire by Treaty: Britain and the Middle East in the Twentieth Century
- Freedman, Robert O., ed. 1984. The Middle East Since Camp David
- Freedman, Robert O., ed. 1986. The Middle East After the Israeli Invasion of Lebanon. Freedman, Robert O., ed. 1991. The Middle East from the Iran-Contra Affair to the Intifada.
- Frost, Mervyn. 1986. Towards a Nonnative Theory of International Relations.
- George, Alexander. 1991. Western State Terrorism.
- Grant, Rebecca and Kathleen Newland, eds. 1991. Gender and International Relations.
- Griffiths, Martin. 1992. Realism, Idealism, and International Politics: A Reinterpretation.
- Halpern, Manfred. 1963. The Politics of Social Change in the Middle East and North Africa.
- Von-Pivka, Otto. Armies of the Middle East.
- Walker, Stephen G., ed. 1987. Role, Theory, and Foreign Policy Analysis.

II. General and Theoretical Works:

- Adler, Emanuel and Beverly Crawford, eds. 1991. Progress in Postwar International Relations.
- Allan, Pierre and Kjell Goldman, eds. 1992. The End of the Cold War: Evaluating Theories of International Relations.
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- Berberoglu, Berch, ed. 1989. Power and Stability in the Middle East
- Bill, James A., and Carl Leiden. 1984. Politics in the Middle East.
- Binder, Leonard. The Ideological Revolution in the Middle East
- Brown, L. Carl. 1984. International Politics and the Middle East: Old Rules. Dangerous Game.
- Brown, Seyom. 1992. International Relations in a Changing Global System: Toward a Theory of The World Polity.
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- George, Alexander. 1991. Western State Terrorism.
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- Harrison, Horace Y. 1964. The Role of Theory in International Relations.
- Hewedy, Amin. 1989. Militarization and Security in the Middle East: Its Impact on Development and Democracy.
- Holsti, K.J. 1991. Peace and War. Armed Conflicts and International Order. 1648-1989.
- Hudson, Valerie M., ed. 1991. Artificial Intelligence and International Politics.

Ingram, Edward, ed. 1986. National and International Politics in the Middle East: Essays in Honour of Elie Kedourie.

Ismael, Tareq Y., ed. 1974. The Middle East in World Politics: A Study in Contemporary International Relations.

Jabber, Paul. 1981. Not by War Alone: Security and Arms Control in the Middle East

Jensen, Lloyd. 1982. Explaining Foreign Policy.

Kedourie, Elie. 1992. Politics in the Middle East.

Keylin, Arleen, ed. 1978. The Middle East

Kipper, Judith and Harold Saunders, eds. 1991. The Middle East in Global Perspective.

Klare, Michael T. 1991. World Security: Trends and Challenges at Century's End.

Lenczowski, George. 1980. The Middle East in World Affairs.

Lewis, Bernard. 1966. The Middle East and the West.

Liska, George. 1990. The Ways of Power: Pattern and Meaning in World Politics.

Maoz, Zeev. 1982. Paths to Conflict: International Dispute Initiation. 1816-1976.

McDougall, Derek. 1984. Harold D. Lasswell and the Study of International Relations.

McLaurin, Ronald D. 1977. Foreign Policy Making in the Middle East: Domestic Influences on Policy in Egypt, Iraq, Israel, and Syria.

McLaurin, Ronald D. 1982. Middle East Foreign Policy: Issues and Processes.

Mitchell, C.R. 1981. The Structure of International Conflict

Naff, Thomas, ed. 1981. The Middle East Challenge. 1980-1988.

Navari, Cornelia, ed. 1991. The Condition of States: A Study in International Political Theory.

Neumann, Iver B., ed. 1992. Regional Great Powers in International Politics.

Peretz, Don. 1983. The Middle East Today.

Quandt, William B., ed. 1988. The Middle East: Ten Years After Camp David.

Reynolds, Charles. 1992. The World of States: An Introduction to Explanation and Theory.

Rivlin, Benjamin and Joseph S. Szyliowicz, eds. 1965. The Contemporary Middle East: Tradition and Innovation.

Rogers, Paul. 1992. A Violent Peace: Global Security After the Cold War.

Roosevelt, Kermit. 1969. Arabs, Oil, and History: The Story of the Middle East.

Rothgeb, John M. 1993. Defining Power: Influence and Force in the Contemporary International System.

Saunders, Harold H. 1981. The Middle East Problem in the 1980's.

Snow, Donald M. 1993. Distant Thunder: Third World Conflict and the New International Order.

Snyder, Glenn H. 1971. Conflict Among Nations: Bargaining, Decision Making, and System Structure in International Crises:

Speigal, Steven L. 1982. The Middle East and the Western Alliance.

Speigal, Steven L., ed. 1992. Conflict Management in the Middle East.

Sweet, Louise E. 1970. Peoples and Cultures of the Middle East: An Anthropological Reader.

Tickner, J. Ann. 1992. Gender in International Relations: Feminist Perspectives on Achieving Global Security.

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Halford L. The Middle East: Problem Area in World Politics.

Hudson, Valerie M., ed. 1991. Artificial Intelligence and International Politics.

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Kedourie, Elie. 1992. Politics in the Middle East.

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Hurewitz, J.C., ed. 1969. Soviet-American Rivalry in the Middle East

Kass, Ilana. 1978. Soviet Involvement in the Middle East: Policy Formulation. 1966-1973.

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Keddie, Nikki R., and Mark J. Gasiorowski, eds. 1990. Neither East Nor West: Iran, the

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Klieman, Aaron S. 1970. Soviet Russia and the Middle East.

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Kuniholm, Bruce R. 1980. The Origins of the Cold War in the Near East: Great Power Conflict and Diplomacy in Iran, Turkey, and Greece.

Lackey, Ronald A. 1987. Imperialism Versus Restraint: Soviet and American Historical Interests and Contemporary Objectives in the Middle East

Laqueur, Walter. 1969. The Struggle for the Middle East: The Soviet Union in the Mediterranean. 1958-1968.

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Marlowe, J. Arab Nationalism and British Imperialism.

Martin, David C. 1988. Best Laid Plans: America's War Against Terrorism.

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Quandt, William B. 1986. Camp David: Peacemaking and Politics.

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Samii, Kuross A. 1987. Involvement by Invitation: American Strategies of Containment in Iran.

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Sheehan, Edward R.F. 1976. The Arabs, Israelis, and Kissinger: A Secret History of American Diplomacy in the Middle East

Shomron-Stocknan, Israel, ed. 1984. Israel, the Middle East, and the Great Powers.

Sicherman, Harvey. 1978. Broker or Advocate: The U.S. Role in the Arab-Israeli Dispute. 1973-1978.

Sicker, Martin. 1988. The Bear and the Lion: Soviet Imperialism and Iran.

Smolansku, Oles M. 1974. The Soviet Union and the Arab East Under Khrushchev.
Spector, I. The Soviet Union and the Muslim World.
Spiegel, Steven L. 1985. The Other Arab-Israeli Conflict: Making America's Middle East Policy. From Truman to Reagan.
Starr, Joyce. 1987. U.S. Foreign Policy on Water Resources in the Middle East
Stevens, Richard P. 1970. American Zionism and U.S. Foreign Policy. 1942-1947.
Stivers, William. 1986. America's Confrontation with Revolutionary Change in the Middle East. 1948-83.
Taylor, Alan R. 1991. The Superpowers and the Middle East
Tibi, Bassam. 1993. Conflict and War in the Middle East 1967-91: Regional Dynamic and the Superpowers.
Tillman, Seth P. 1982. The United States in the Middle East: Interests and Obstacles.
Wells, Samuel E, and Mark A. Bruzonsky, eds. 1987. Security in the Middle East: Regional Change and Great Power Strategies.

III. The Great Powers in the Middle East:

Abourezk, James. 1987. Through Different Eyes: Two Viewings Americans, a Jew and an Arab Debate U.S. Policy in the Middle East
Abu-Jaber, Faiz S. 1979. American-Arab Relations From Wilson to Nixon.
Alroy, Gil Carl. 1975. The Kissinger Experience: American Policy in the Middle East.
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Baram, Phillip J. 1978. The Department of State in the Middle East. 1919-1945.
Bradley, C. Paul. 1981. The Camp David Peace Process: A Study of Carter Administration Policies, 1977-1980.
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Chadda, Maya. 1986. Paradox of Power: The United States in Southwest Asia. 1973-1984.
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Eveland, Wilbur. 1980. Ropes of Sand: America's Failure in the Middle East
Farhang, Mansour. 1981. U.S. Imperialism: The Spanish-American War to the Iranian Revolution.
Field, James A. 1991. From Gibraltar to the Middle East: America and the Mediterranean World. 1776-1882.
Freedman, Robert O. 1978. Soviet Policy Toward the Middle East Since 1970.
Freedman, Robert O. 1991. Moscow and the Middle East: Soviet Policy Since the Invasion of Afghanistan.
Friedlander, Melvin A. 1991. Conviction & Credence: U.S. Policymaking in the Middle East.
Glassman, Jon D. 1975. Arms for the Arabs: The Soviet Union and War in the Middle East.
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Groisser, Philip L. 1982. The United States and the Middle East.
Halliday, Fred. 1981. Soviet Policy in the Arc of Crisis.
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Ambassador Raymond A. Hare.
Hart, P.T. America and the Middle East.
Haykal, Muhammad H. 1978. The Sphinx and the Commissar: The Rise and Fall of
Soviet Influence in the Middle East

IV. The Arab World:

Ajarni, Fouad. 1992. The Arab Predicament: Arab Political Thought and Practice Since 1967.
Amin, Samir. 1978. The Arab Nation.
Antonius, G. The Arab Awakening.
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